

## Problem Sheet 10: Verification of Real-Time Systems

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Starred exercises (\*) are more challenging than the others.

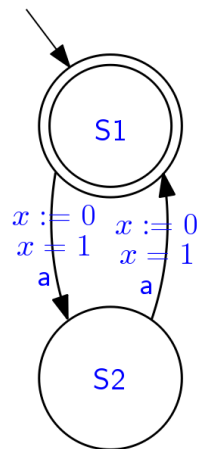
The exercises in this problem sheet are all based on the third set of lecture slides on model checking:

[http://se.inf.ethz.ch/courses/2013b\\_fall/sv/slides/13-RealTime.pdf](http://se.inf.ethz.ch/courses/2013b_fall/sv/slides/13-RealTime.pdf)

Assume that the time domain consists of exactly the non-negative real numbers.

### 1 MTL Property Checking

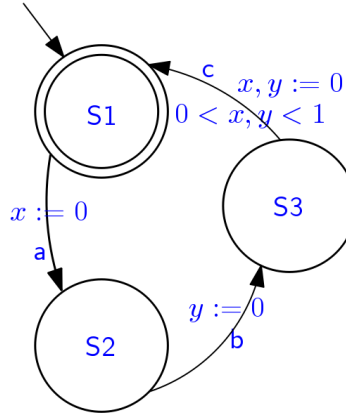
Consider first the following timed automaton:



Do the following properties hold?

- i.  $\Box a$
- ii.  $\Box (\Diamond = 1 a)$
- iii.  $\Box (\Box = 1 a)$

Consider now the following timed automaton:

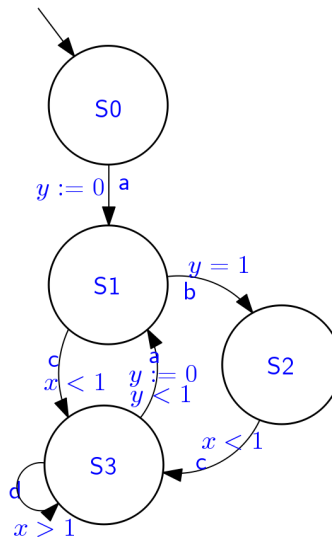


Do the following properties hold?

- iv.  $\square (a \rightarrow \Diamond(0, 1) c)$
- v.  $\square (a \rightarrow \Diamond(0, 1) b)$
- vi.  $\square (a \rightarrow (a \vee b) \text{ U}(0, 1) c)$
- vii.  $\square (a \rightarrow (a \vee b) \text{ U}(1, 2) c)$

## 2 Region Automaton Construction

- i. Construct the region automaton for the first timed automaton in Section 1.
- ii. Construct the region automaton for the second timed automaton in Section 1.
- iii. (\*) Construct the region automaton for the following timed automaton (from *Alur & Dill, 1994*):



### 3 Semantics of MTL Formulae

- i. Is the formula  $\Box \Diamond > 0$  true satisfied by any timed word?
- ii. Is the formula  $\Box \Diamond \geq 0$  true satisfied by any timed word?
- iii. Is  $\Diamond[a, b] \Diamond[c, d] q$  equivalent or non-equivalent to  $\Diamond[a + c, b + d] q$  for all  $0 \leq a \leq b \leq c \leq d$ ?