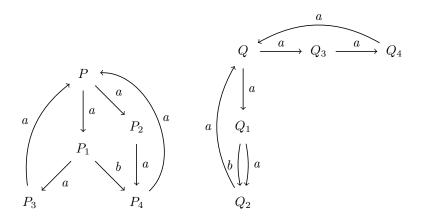
## Assignment 10: CCS advanced concepts

## ETH Zurich

## 1 Strong Bisimulation

Consider the following labelled transition system:



Show that  $P \sim Q$  by finding a strong bisimulation  $\mathcal{R}$  such that  $P \mathcal{R} Q$ .

## 2 Weak Bisimulation

Suppse we have the following definitions of processes

$$S \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} a.\overline{b}.S$$
$$T \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} \overline{a}.e.b.T$$
$$ST \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (S | T) \smallsetminus \{a, b\}$$

Further we have

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \mathbf{U} & \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} & e.x.y.\mathbf{U} \\ \mathbf{V} & \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} & \overline{x}.\overline{y}.\mathbf{V} \\ \mathbf{UV} & \stackrel{\mathrm{def}}{=} & (\mathbf{U} \,|\, \mathbf{V}) \smallsetminus \{x,y\} \end{array}$$

Your task is to

- 1. Represent ST and UV as LTSs.
- 2. Show that ST and UV are weakly bisimilar.
- 3. Suppose we further have  $UV' \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} (U | V) \setminus \{y\}$ . Show that ST and UV' are not weakly bisimilar.