

Problem Sheet 7: Verification of Real-Time Systems

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Starred exercises (*) are more challenging than the others.

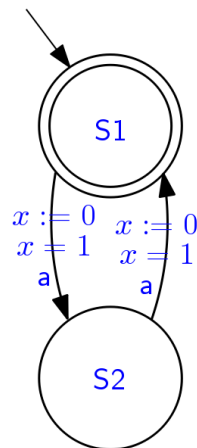
The following exercises are based on the lectures about verifying real-time systems:

http://se.inf.ethz.ch/courses/2015b_fall/sv/slides/13-RealTimeSystems.pdf

Assume that the time domain consists of the non-negative real numbers.

1 MTL Property Checking

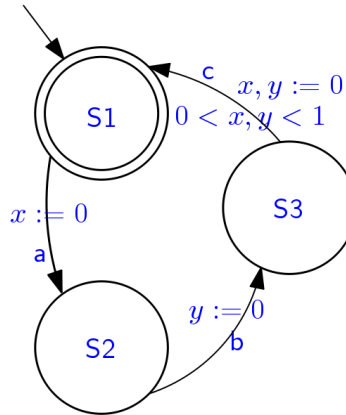
Consider first the following timed automaton:



Do the following properties hold?

- i. $\square a$
- ii. $\square (\diamond =1 a)$
- iii. $\square (\square =1 a)$

Consider now the following timed automaton:

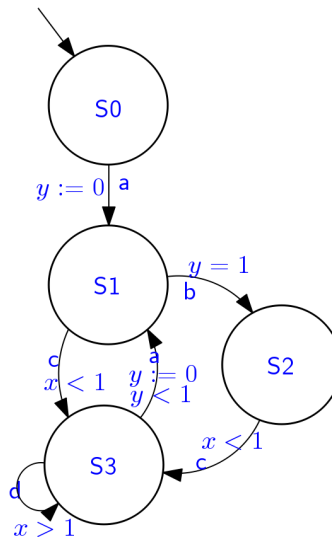


Do the following properties hold?

- iv. $\square (a \rightarrow \diamond(0, 1) c)$
- v. $\square (a \rightarrow \diamond(0, 1) b)$
- vi. $\square (a \rightarrow (a \vee b) \mathbf{U}(0, 1) c)$
- vii. $\square (a \rightarrow (a \vee b) \mathbf{U}(1, 2) c)$

2 Region Automaton Construction

- i. Construct the region automaton for the first timed automaton in Section 1.
- ii. Construct the region automaton for the second timed automaton in Section 1.
- iii. (*) Construct the region automaton for the following timed automaton (exercise taken from *Alur & Dill, 1994*):



3 Semantics of MTL Formulae

- i. Is the formula $\Box \Diamond > 0$ true satisfied by any timed word?
- ii. Is the formula $\Box \Diamond \geq 0$ true satisfied by any timed word?
- iii. Is $\Diamond[a, b] \Diamond[c, d] q$ equivalent or non-equivalent to $\Diamond[a + c, b + d] q$ for all $0 \leq a \leq b \leq c \leq d$?